

人口も国土面積も
日本の凡そ8割

UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

GENERAL PROFILE: VIET NAM

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
97.339 Millions

Exchange rate
23 208.368 VND/US\$

GDP
268 899 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 310 070 km²

CPI growth
3.22 %

GDP growth
2.91 %

輸入 < = 名目GDP < = 輸出

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	32 442	72 237	162 065	282 655
Merchandise imports	36 761	84 839	165 610	262 701
Merchandise trade balance	-4 319	-12 602	-3 545	19 954

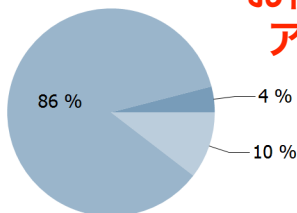
+7.0 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)

United States of America	78 574
China	46 863
Japan	20 138
Korea, Republic of	19 986
China, Hong Kong SAR	11 054

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アメリカ

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	4 265	7 460	11 250	(e) 18 750
Services imports	4 450	9 902	16 015	(e) 17 046
Services trade balance	-185	-2 442	-4 765	(e) 1 704

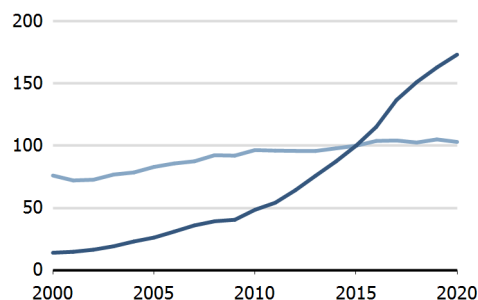
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	27.4	31.0	22.3	-
Travel	53.9	59.7	65.3	-
Other services	18.7	9.3	12.3	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

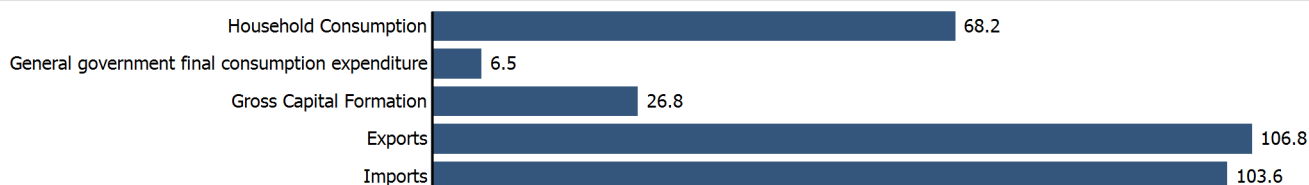
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	57 633	115 932	193 241	268 899
GDP per capita, current US\$	687	1 318	2 085	2 763
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.55	6.42	6.68	2.91
Current account balance, % of GDP	-0.97	-3.69	-1.06	..
Exchange rate (/US\$)	15 858.917	18 612.917	21 697.568	23 208.368

+2.9 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



VIET NAM

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

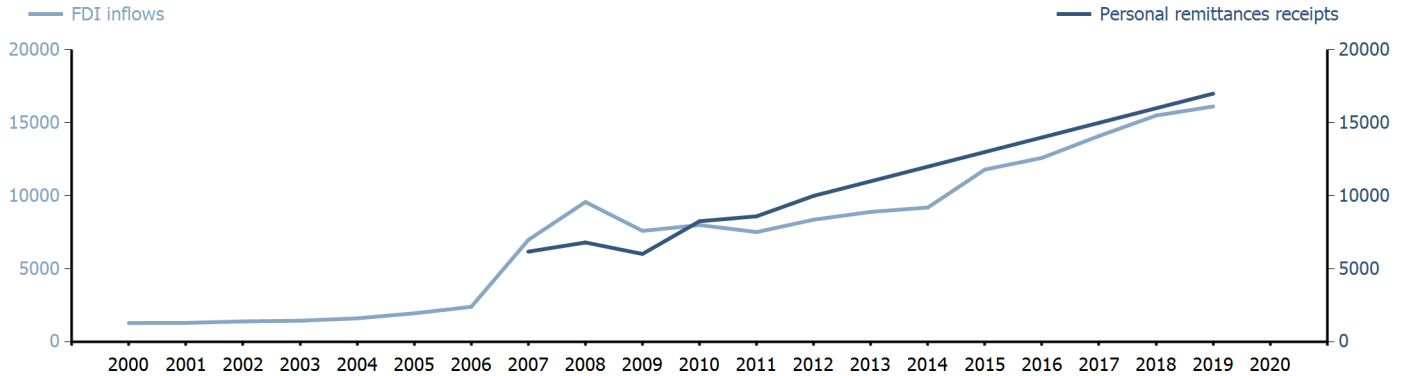
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	1 954.00	8 000.00	11 800.00	..
FDI outflows	65.00	900.00	1 100.00	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	7.12	6.73	..

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

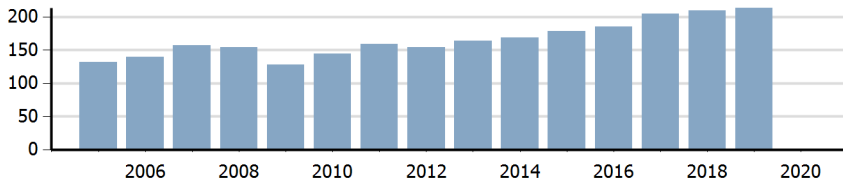
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-4.55	-6.54	1.35	..
Balance, % of imports	-6.67	-8.68	1.53	..
Normalized balance	-0.035	-0.045	0.008	..

Trade openness²

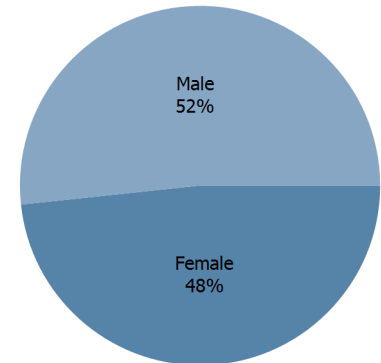
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	2 126	5 415	7 373	9 165
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	33.67	45.83	62.52
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	6 429 897	11 089 557	..

0.442 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	2.77	7.91	29.37	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.12	8.40	21.13	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

VIET NAM

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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